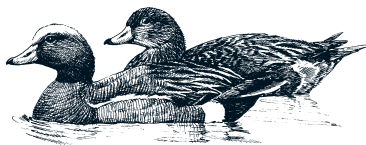


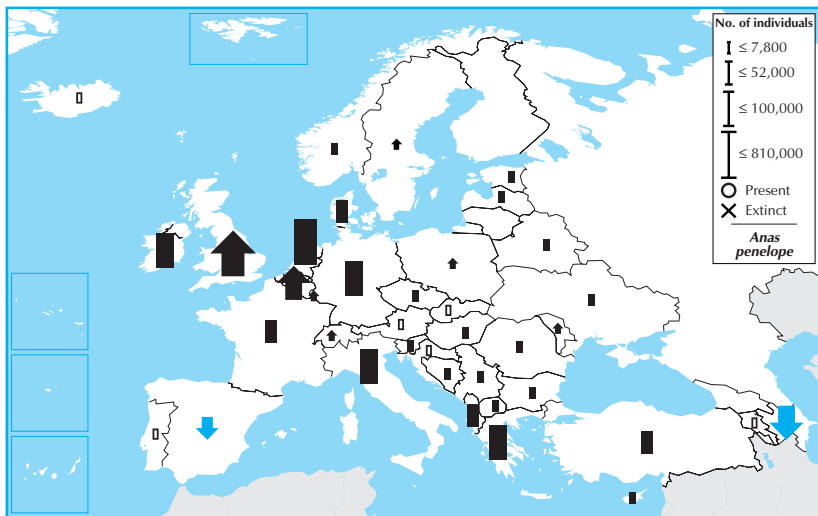
# Anas penelope

## EURASIAN WIGEON

**Non-SPEC<sup>EW</sup>** (1994: —) **Status** Secure  
**Criteria** —  
**European IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —  
**Global IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —



*Anas penelope* breeds in northern Europe, and winters in coastal areas of the Mediterranean, the Black Sea and north-west Europe, which together probably hold >50% of its global population. Its European wintering population is very large (>1,700,000 individuals), and underwent a moderate increase between 1970–1990. Although there were substantial declines in Spain and Azerbaijan during 1990–2000, wintering populations were stable or increased across the rest of Europe, and the species was probably stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Winter pop. size (individuals)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	11,000 – 52,000	95-02	(F)	(-)	
Armenia	250 – 1,000	97-02	?	-	
Austria	100 – 600	97-99	?	-	
Azerbaijan	50,000 – 200,000	96-02	-	>80	
Belarus	0 – 50	91-00	0	0-19	3
Belgium	45,000 – 107,000	95-00	+	>80	1
Bosnia & HG	(65 – 100)	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Bulgaria	200 – 2,800	97-01	F	>80	
Croatia	(1,000 – 5,000)	02	?	-	16,26,70
Cyprus	200 – 800	94-02	0	0-9	
Czech Rep.	10 – 100	90-00	0	0-19	
Denmark	28,000 – 30,000	99-00	0	0-19	25,26
Estonia	0 – 5	98	0	0-19	1
France	37,000 – 60,000	98-02	F	30-49	9
Germany	40,000 – 210,000	95-00	F	50-79	
Greece	50,000 – 80,000	95-99	0	0-19	
Hungary	30 – 300	97-98	F	>80	24,21
Iceland	500 – 2,000	78-94	?	-	48
Rep. Ireland	65,000 – 80,000	94-00	0	0-19	
Italy	40,000 – 100,000	02	0	0-19	22
Latvia	0 – 10	90-99	0	0-19	29
Luxembourg	10 – 20	00-02	0	0-19	
Macedonia	100 – 900	97-99	(0)	(0-19)	8
Moldova	20 – 200	90-00	+	20-29	
Netherlands	810,000 – 810,000	99-01	0	0-19	3,4,8,9,11,12
Norway	500 – 2,000	93-96	(0)	(0-19)	68,70
Poland	(50 – 250)	90-00	(+)	(0-19)	114
Portugal	3,150 – 19,100	96-01	?	-	18
Romania	500 – 1,500	90-00	0	0-19	60,42
Serbia & MN	1,500 – 5,000	90-02	F	10-29	
Slovakia	1 – 45	95-99	?	-	6,5
Slovenia	550 – 1200	95-00	F	20-29	
Spain	20,000 – 124,000	90-01	-	50-79	19
Sweden	5,000 – 8,000	98-01	+	>80	
Switzerland	900 – 1,550	98-02	+	60-114	
Turkey	45,000 – 60,000	91-01	0	0-19	
Ukraine	2,500 – 10,000	90-00	0	0-19	
UK	426,000 – 426,000	94-99	+	15	48,49
<b>Total (approx.)</b>	<b>&gt;1,700,000</b>			<b>Overall trend Stable</b>	
<b>% in European IBAs</b>	<b>77-93</b>			<b>Gen. length &lt;3.3 % Global pop. 50-74</b>	
				(See p. 55, bottom, for data quality graph)	
	<b>Breeding pop. size (pairs)</b>				
<b>Total (approx.)</b>	<b>300,000 – 360,000</b>			<b>Overall trend Unknown</b>	
<b>Breeding range</b>	<b>&gt;3,000,000 km<sup>2</sup></b>			<b>Gen. length. &lt;3.3 % Global pop. 25-49</b>	