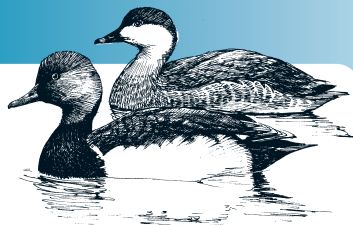


Netta rufina

RED-CRESTED POCHARD



Non-SPEC (1994: 3) **Status** (Secure)

Criteria —

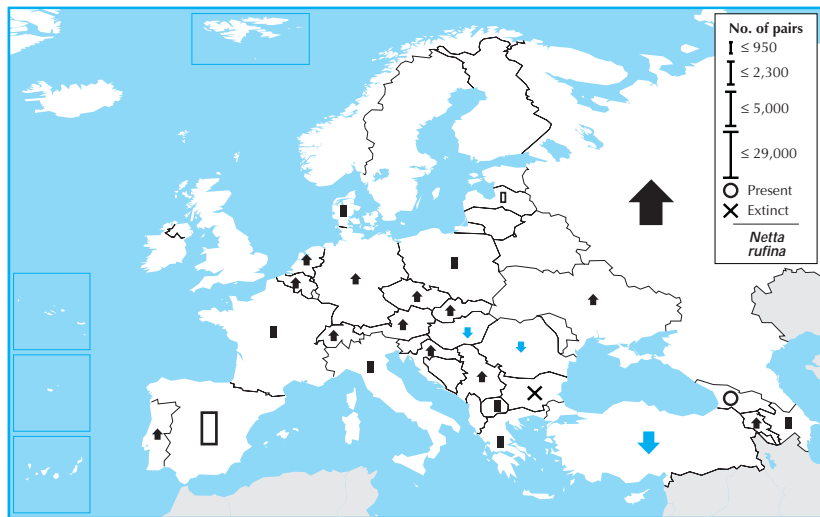
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Netta rufina is a widespread but patchily distributed breeder in west-central and southern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is relatively small (<59,000 pairs), and declined markedly between 1970–1990. Although the species declined in a few countries during 1990–2000, many populations (including the Russian stronghold) increased or were stable, and it underwent a moderate increase overall. This increase probably outweighs the earlier decline, and consequently the species is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Armenia	80 – 330	97-02	+	0–19	
Austria	150 – 250	98-02	+	50–79	
Azerbaijan	(300 – 3,000)	96-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belgium	1 – 1	01-02	+	N	1
Bulgaria	0 – 0	96-02	–	X	
Croatia	10 – 20	02	+	>80	70,44
Czech Rep.	200 – 250	00	+	20–29	
Denmark	0 – 1	98-01	0	0–19	4,5,6,7
France	650 – 850	00-02	(0)	(0–19)	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	420 – 540	95-99	+	20–29	
Greece	(0 – 5)	95-00	(F)	(>80)	
Hungary	20 – 50	95-02	(–)	(0–19)	
Italy	40 – 60	03	0	0–19	6
Latvia	(0 – 5)	02	?	–	22,26
Macedonia	3 – 9	90-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Netherlands	120 – 170	98-00	+	1279	1
Poland	15 – 20	95-00	0	0–19	2
Portugal	(40 – 100)	02	(+)	(–)	
Romania	(500 – 600)	00-02	(–)	(0–19)	
Russia	20,000 – 40,000	90-00	+	20–29	8,85
Serbia & MN	0 – 2	90-02	+	N	1,182,29,155
Slovakia	10 – 30	80-99	+	20–29	
Spain	(2,500 – 10,000)	98-02	?	–	10,16
Switzerland	50 – 100	98-02	+	>80	
Turkey	1,800 – 2,800	01	–	30–49	
Ukraine	150 – 200	90-00	+	0–9	
Total (approx.)	27,000 – 59,000				
Breeding range	>750,000 km ²				
		Overall trend	Moderate increase		
		Gen. length	<3.3 %	Global pop.	25–49

Country	Winter pop. size (individuals)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Armenia	2,500 – 10,000	97-02	0	10–19	
Azerbaijan	50,000 – 250,000	96-02	+	30–49	
France	1,500 – 3,000	98-02	F	50–79	9
Germany	3,500 – 13,000	98-02	+	>80	
Spain	7,900 – 19,000	90-01	0	0–19	19
Switzerland	6,700 – 16,000	99-01	+	167–303	
Turkey	6,000 – 12,000	91-01	0	0–19	
Ukraine	(2,500 – 10,000)	90-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Total (approx.)	>84,000				
% in European IBAs	>90				
		Overall trend	Moderate increase		
		Gen. length	<3.3 %	Global pop.	25–49

2000 population	17	80	3	
1990 population	23	75		
Data quality (%) – Netta rufina				
	□ unknown	□ poor	□ medium	□ good
1990–2000 trend	13	6	78	3
1970–1990 trend	12		86	